IAP20 Rec'd PCTATO 03 APR 2006

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Serial No.

Confirmation No.

Filing Date: April 3, 2006 Group Art Unit:

First Named Inventor: Yuuichi

Examiner:

TERADA, et al.

Title: SHORT-CIRCUITING

Attorney Docket No.

MEMBER, COMMUTATOR, AND CONDA.00032 METHOD OF MANUFACTURING SHORT-CIRCUITING MEMBER

Mail Stop Non-Fee Amendment

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Honorable Assistant Commissioner for Patents:

In the above-identified application, please enter the following Preliminary Amendment.

Amendments to the Specification begin on page 2 of this paper.

Amendments to the Claims are reflected in the listing of claims which begins on page 3 of this paper.

Remarks/Arguments begin on page 11 of this paper.